

**Revised Published Chapter of Trade Marks Work Manual on Series of Marks**  
(Circular No. 2/2015, dated 20 January 2015)

As part of IPOS's continuous effort to keep abreast of evolving trends and create a more business-friendly IP ecosystem, we have reviewed our examination practices and updated the chapter on Series of Marks in the Trade Marks Work Manual.

The key amendments are made to the following areas:

- (a) General requirements of a series
- (b) Conjoining words
- (c) Punctuation
- (d) Cartoon characters
- (e) Domain names
- (f) House mark in combination with indication of goods/services
- (g) Common element as house mark
- (h) House mark in combination of numbers

To view the updated chapter on series of marks, please click [here](#).